# Bonjou, épi Byenvini Welcome!

Caribbean Endemic Birds Festival, 2013 Introduction to the Seabirds Boat Trip

Theme: "The Life Cycles of Birds"

THE OCEAN IS NR PLAYGROUND Fè kò'w konfontab Souplé. Mèsi! Look out for the QUIZ at the end of the Presentation



# THE SEABIRDS AROUND DOMINICA

Presented by Arlington James

## Some Basic Seabirds Facts

- \* Also known as marine birds
- \* Some are excellent swimmers and divers
- \* Spend much of their time over the open sea, some many miles away from land



- \* Live longer, breed later and have fewer young than other birds
- \* Most species nest in colonies (from dozens to millions)
- \* Feed both at and below ocean's surface, and some even feed on each other, e.g. Skuas steal eggs and young of penguins and terns
- \* Guide fishermen to shoals of fish, e.g. In Dominica the Brown Booby named "*Balaw Bird*" by fishermen from Layou
- \* Many species famous for undertaking long annual migrations (e.g. Black-footed Kittiwake from Arctic collected on Dominica)

**Black-footed Kittiwake:** 

Black-footed Kittiwake: Collected (dead) by Forestry Officer Mark Greenaway at Entristle Beach on east coast of Dominica, *February 2009* 

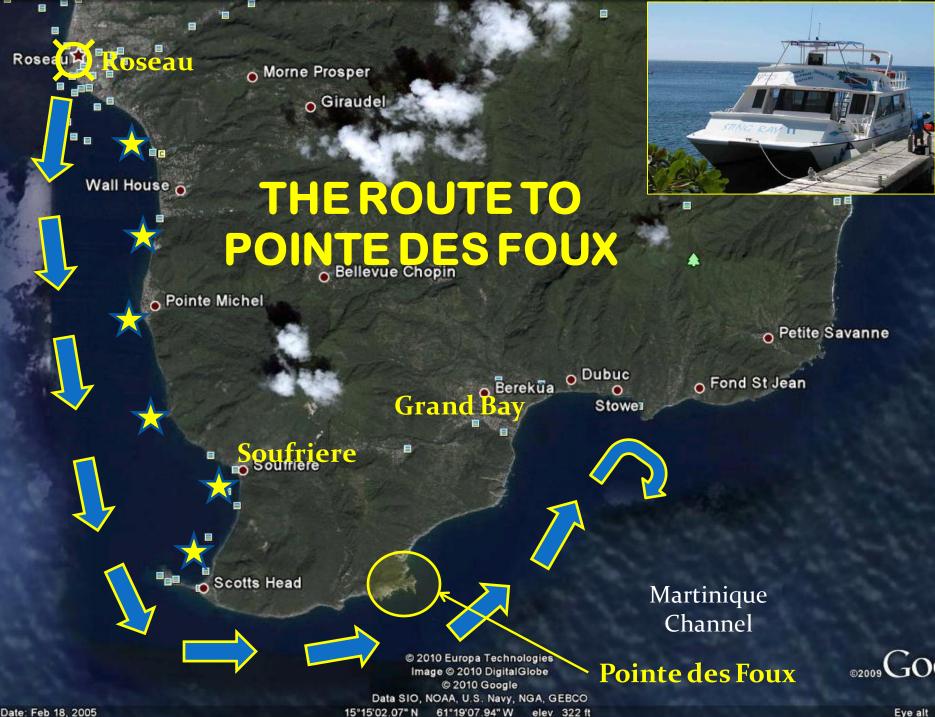




#### "Temporary Captains" of Sting Ray II



#### WHERE ARE WE GATHERED PRESENTLY?



gery Date: Feb 18, 2005

Eye alt



Parish



#### Morne des Foux

**Pointe des Foux** 

Area with scores of seabirds



© 2013 Google

Image © 2013 DigitalGlobe



Imagery Date: 2/17/2005 15º12'45.99" N 61º20'16.66" W elev 567 ft eye alt 6197 ft 🔘

Part of Dominica's southern coast, including Pointe des Foux



## WHERE SHALL WE LOOK FOR SEABIRDS AND OTHER BIRDS?

\*In the AIR \*On CLIFFS and On ROCKS \*On the Water... Over the WATER \*Among TREES and CACTI \*On "PWI-PWI" or RAFTS \*On tied FISHING BOATS \*On BUOYS





## **SEABIRDS** THAT WE ARE LIKELY TO SEE, AND SOME WE MAY NOT SEE WHILE **"SAILING TO POINTE DES FOUX"**



## MAGNIFICENT FRIGATE BIRD × Local Names: "Sizo" Scissors, "Fwégad", "Frygate"







Frigates near Fond Cole Beach How many feathers in the male's tail? From a "pair of scissors" to a "fan"!

Female Frigate bird; had migrated from Brazil, and injured near Valley Engineering; Cerc. 1985 Note the bird's wingspan

## WHITE-TAILED TROPICBIRD "Palantjl", "Tareau" ×



## BROWN BOOBY or "Balaw Bird" ×

Boobies roosting at Pointe des Foux, 2010 Flock of Brown Boobies at Pointe des Foux, viewed by Participants of 2012 CEBF Seabirds Boat Trip



## BROWN NODDY ×

## LESSER BLACK-BACKED GULL (at Mahaut Beach, 2011)





#### **Pelicans** perched and preening, on White Cedar tree, Tarou Cliffs, April 2011



#### Migratory Royal Tern from USA

## ROYAL TERN ×





## LEAST TERN ×



Part of flock of Laughing Gulls near Roseau River mouth, 24<sup>th</sup> May 2010



## **BRIDLED TERN**

## SOOTY TERN





## **BLACK-CAPPED PETREL** or *Diablotin*

Bird collected by Vincent Theophile at Padu, Trafalgar 14 May 2007



#### Skin of Diablotin found in Roseau, 2 May 1932

#### Diablotin in flight. Note underside of wings







Species of LANDBIRDS that we <u>MAY SPOT</u> on the trip



OTHER BIRDS seen while on previous CEBF Sea Birds Boat Trips

### SCALY-NAPED PIGEON× or *Rammier*





YELLOW-CROWNED NIGHT HERON × or "*Kwabyé jenga*"



Organ, Pipe Cactus

Agave or Lang-bèf

Roost of Yellow-crowned Night Herons on Pointe des Foux Cliffs

## **ZENAIDA DOVE ×** or *Toutwel*

## **BROAD-WINGED HAWK** or "*Malfinf*", *Chicken Hawk* <sub>3</sub>

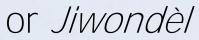




**OSPREY** × or "*Fish Hawk", "Malfini Iamè*"



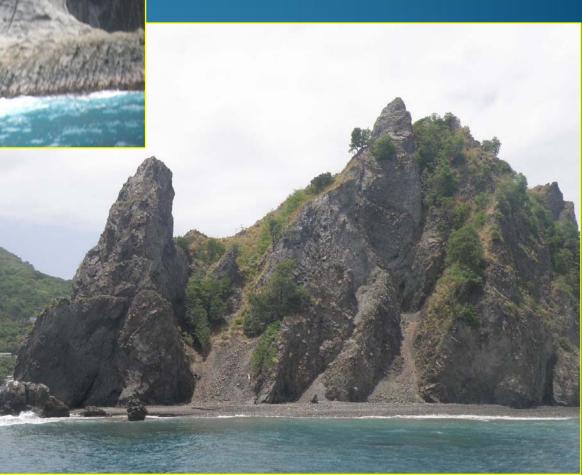
### CARIBBEAN MARTIN



Dominica's dramatic landscape along the island's southern coastline

Cliff face between Scotts Head and Pointe Des Foux

> Cachacrou / Kachakou ..."That which is being eaten by the sea"





#### What a landscape!!

The effect of the wind, like a pair of giant shears, shaping the tree crowns in the coastal vegetation

#### Is this Dominica??? You bet it is!!!

Are those our "**avalanches of tarrish**", triggered by recent seismic activity, or normal slides?

### POSSIBLE BONUS SIGHTINGS

#### Mating Hawksbills, Soufriere-Scotts Head MR

CEBF 2012

Sperm Whale, Jan 13

#### Seabirds Trip CEBF 2011 at Soufriere Bay

M

#### Heading Back to Base



#### Birds on an Island that is supposed to belong to Dominica

### Quiz Time

What is the total number species of birds (seabirds <u>and</u> terrestrial species) that were shown in the previous slides (except in the slides of Bird Island and with the National Flag)?

# •••20 SPECIES

14 Seabirds + 6 other species



### Acknowledgements

\*Various Photographers on the Internet – 34 of photos and images (including Google Earth); Rawlins Bruney

\*Government Printery Staff – Scanning of one of the images

\*Bertrand Jno. Baptiste – Assisting with ID of one of the birds

\*Mayor of Roseau & Councillors of the Roseau City Council - Use of Venue for the Introductory Presentation

\*The Restoration Centre and Pastor – Seating Accommodation

\*Dive Dominica, Captain and Crew of Sting Ray II

\*Participants on Seabirds Boat Trip – THANKS FOR COMING

### THEANKEYOUU...

Ja La L

## AND HAVE A SAFE TRIP